Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

July 16, 2019

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The Honorable Ajit V. Pai Chairman Federal Communications Commission 445 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

Dear Chairman Pai,

As you work to implement changes to the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system in the aftermath of recent wildfires, we ask that you promptly consider any additional measures necessary to ensure that any changes to the system do not impair its ability to provide rapid earthquake early warning alerts.

Recent seismic activity along the West Coast demonstrates the need to continue developing rapid early alerts for earthquakes. Last Friday, a 4.6 magnitude earthquake struck the Seattle region in Washington. A magnitude 6.4 earthquake hit Southern California on July 4, followed by a 7.1 magnitude earthquake a day later – the strongest earthquake to hit the state in 20 years. While the town of Ridgecrest was too close to receive an alert through the U.S. Geological Survey's (USGS) ShakeAlert earthquake early warning system before strong shaking began, other areas could have received WEA alerts in time: 15 seconds for California City, 21 seconds for Barstow and 48 seconds for Los Angeles. But these alert times would be reduced by WEA delivery latency. The success of earthquake early warning relies on extremely rapid, low-latency alert times. As a result, the recent changes to the WEA system to better geo-fence wildfire and other emergency alerts could unintentionally delay notifications and severely weaken the effectiveness of the ShakeAlert system.

Therefore, we ask that you work with the relevant stakeholders, including USGS, to ensure that the recent WEA changes do not inadvertently impair the ShakeAlert system's ability to provide specialized and timely earthquake warnings. We understand that on June 21, USGS asked the Federal Communications Commission to consider various changes to the WEA rules to make wireless earthquake alerts more effective. We ask that your agency act on this request from USGS for clarification, waiver and rule changes as soon as possible. We also ask that you promptly address any other issues posed by the new WEA rules that stakeholders believe will affect the distribution of wireless earthquake alerts.

We appreciate the work the Commission has done to date on improving the WEA alerting system, and we look forward to working with you to continue improving emergency response capabilities in our nation.

Given the recent earthquakes in Washington and Southern California, the effectiveness of earthquake early alerts to our constituents is more critical than ever. Please provide within 30 days of receipt of this letter an update on the Commission's plan to address USGS's request. Thank you in advance for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Dianne Feinstein

United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator

Kamala D. Harris

United States Senator

Ron Wyden

United States Senator

Patty Murray

United States Senator

Maria Cantwell

United States Senator

Kevin McCarthy

House Republican Leader

Ken Calvert

Member of Congress

Adam Schiff

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Catherine Cortez Masto
United States Senator

Jacky Rosen

United States Senator

Derek Kilmer

Member of Congress

Suzanne Bonamici Member of Congress

Jerry McNerney

Member of Congress

Peter A. DeFazio Member of Congress

Jaime Herrera Beutler

Jaime Herrera Beutler Member of Congress

Suzan K. DelBene Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal

Member of Congress

Judy Chu

Member of Congress



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Jerry McNerney U.S. House of Representatives 2265 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman McNerney:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

As Chairman, I have taken important strides to improve emergency alerting in response to alert originators' concerns, and I will continue to prioritize public safety. I appreciate your interest in this matter. Please let me know I can be of further assistance.

Sincerely,



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Adam B. Schiff U.S. House of Representatives 2269 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman Schiff:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Catherine Cortez Masto United States Senate 516 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Cortez Masto:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Sincerely

ZXV. Pai



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Derek Kilmer U.S. House of Representatives 1520 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman Kilmer:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Dianne Feinstein United States Senate 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Feinstein:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Sincerely.



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Jacky Rosen United States Senate G12 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Rosen:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Jaime Herrera Beutler U.S. House of Representatives 1107 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congresswoman Herrera Beutler:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Jeff Merkley United States Senate 313 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Merkley:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Sincerely.

Aiit V Pai



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Judy Chu U.S. House of Representatives 2423 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congresswoman Chu:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Sincerely



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Kamala D. Harris United States Senate 112 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Harris:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy U.S. House of Representatives 2468 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman McCarthy:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Maria Cantwell United States Senate 511 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Cantwell:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Patty Murray United States Senate 154 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Murray:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Paul Cook U.S. House of Representatives 1222 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman Cook:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Sincerely.



November 4, 2019

The Honorable Peter A. DeFazio U.S. House of Representatives 2134 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman DeFazio:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Pramila Jayapal U.S. House of Representatives 319 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congresswoman Jayapal:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Ron Wyden United States Senate 221 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Wyden:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Suzan DelBene U.S. House of Representatives 2442 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congresswoman DelBene:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Suzanne Bonamici U.S. House of Representatives 439 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congresswoman Bonamici:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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November 4, 2019

The Honorable Ken Calvert U.S. House of Representatives 2205 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Congressman Calvert:

Thank you for your letter regarding the Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) system's readiness to support the United States Geological Survey's (USGS) earthquake early warning system, ShakeAlert. I share your commitment to ensuring that the WEA system is effective, so that when disasters such as the recent earthquakes along the West Coast strike, those in harm's way can get reliable information to stay safe and protect their loved ones. I am pleased to report that on September 23, 2019, the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau granted waiver relief to allow earthquake early warnings and related Public Safety Messages issued by USGS to reach the public as quickly as possible. I have attached a copy of the waiver order to this letter.

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Lat V. Var Ajit V. Pai